

Geosciences at Leibniz University Hannover



M.Sc. Geosciences 120 CP

Compulsory: Communication of scientific results in conferences (5 CP)

Compulsory Elective (85 CP)

Modules* of the focus of study:

- Soil/Water
- Sedimentary Systems and Tectonics
- Applied Geology and Geophysics
- Mineralogy / Geochemistry

*Not all Modules are offered in english language

Projects

- Geoscientific Mapping
- Independent project with Fieldwork
- Analytical Work
- Writing a Scientific Paper

Excursion

General Studies

(from B.Sc. Geosciences and other degree programs at the University)

Compulsory: Master Thesis (30 CP)

Major Studies

Soil / Water

(mind. 55CP)

Sedimentary Systems and Tectonics

(mind. 55CP)

Applied Geology and Geophysics

(mind. 55CP)

Mineralogy / Geochemistry

(mind. 55CP)

In order to complete a major, at least 55 CP from modules and the Master's thesis from the major must be completed.

→ The major can then be indicated on the certificate!

Compulsory:

- **Seminar on Scientific Work**

- participation at 12 scientific talks
- defense of the Master thesis
- 5 credits

- **Master thesis**

- admission requirements: 50 CP compulsory modules
- 6 month
- 30 CP




Compulsory elective:


- app. 30 modules that can be studied individually or as a specialization. Many modules run over 2 semesters - attendance at the beginning is important!











Module overview by focus area

Module Boden/Wasser	
Hydrogeologie/Wasser	WS+SS
Prozesse der Bodendegradation	WS
Geographische Informationssysteme B (GIS B)	WS+SS
Interface Processes in Soils (not WS 24/25) 	WS
Soils as Part of Ecosystems 	WS+SS
Bodenschutz und Bodennutzung	WS+SS
Environmental Mineralogy 	WS
Chemically Polluted Soils 	WS
Principles of Peat Sciences 	WS+SS
Numerical Modelling 	WS+S
Definition und Regionalisierung von Bodeneinheiten	WS+SS
Digital Soil Mapping 	WS

Module Angewandte Geologie und Geophysik	
Hydrogeologie/Wasserwirtschaft	WS+SS
Modellierung geologischer Prozesse	SS
Ingenieurgeologie	WS+S
Geophysik I	W

Module Sedimentäre Systeme und Tektonik	
Tektonische Geomorphologie und Neotektonik	WS
Modellierung geologischer Prozesse	SS
Sedimentary Archives and Paleoenvironment Reconstruction 	WS+SS
Geographische Informationssysteme B (GIS B)	WS+SS
Geo-Informationssysteme und Fernerkundung	WS
Quartärgeologie	SS
Geologie der Kontinentränder und Sedimentbecken: Dynamik und Geopotenziale	WS+SS
Approximation und Prädiktion raumbezogener Daten	SS
Isotope Geochemistry and Mass Spectrometry 	WS
Geodynamics of mid-ocean ridge systems 	SS

Praktikum	S
Kontinentränder und Sedimentbecken: Geopotenziale	S
Approximation und Prädiktion raumbezogener Daten	SS
Isotope Geochemistry and Mass Spectrometry 	SS

Module Mineralogie/Geochemie	
Interface Processes in Soils (not WS 24/25) 	WS
Experimental Geochemistry 	WS
Isotope Geochemistry and Mass Spectrometry 	WS
Analytical methods of isotope geochemistry 	SS
High resolution analytical methods 	SS
Technical Mineralogy 	SS
Mineral resources 	SS
Environmental Mineralogy 	WS
Geodynamics of mid-ocean ridge systems 	SS
Grundlage der Werkstofftechnik für Geowissenschaften	SS+WS
Crystal physics and spectroscopic analysis of minerals 	WS

Module overview

01.01.2025

Module Overview Master Geosciences

Module Titel	language	Credit Points	Focus Area	Semester	Course work	Assesment Type
Hydrogeologie/ Wasserwirtschaft	german	7	S/W and AGG	WiSe+SoSe		HA o.MP o. K
Prozesse der Bodendegradation	german	6	S/W	WiSe	1	VbP (P)
Geographische Informationssysteme B (GIS B)	german	8	S/W and SST	WiSe+SoSe		K (60) oder VbP50%
Interface Processes in Soils	english	6	S/W and M/G	WiSe	1	HA o. MP o. K o. VbP
Soils as Part of Ecosystems	english	8	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	1	MP oder K 70% + HA 30%
Bodenschutz und Bodennutzung	german	6	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	1	HA oder MP oder K
Environmental mineralogy	english	8	S/W and M/G	WiSe	2	HA (50%) + VbP (50%)
Chemically Polluted Soils	english	6	S/W	WiSe	1	K ode
Principles of Peat Science	english	6	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	1	K ode
Numerical Modelling	english	6	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	2	HA oc
Definition und Regionalisierung von Bodeneinheiten	german	6	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	2	K ode
Digital Soil Mapping	english	5	S/W	WiSe+SoSe	1	VbP o
Tektonische Geomorphologie und Neotektonik	german	7	SST	WiSe+SoSe	1	K
Modellierung geologischer Prozesse	german	8	SST	SoSe	1	K
Quartärgeologie	german	9	SST and AGG	SoSe		K 50%
Sedimentary Archives and Paleoenvironment Reconstruction	english	7	SST	WiSe	1	K und
Geologie der Kontinentränder und Sedimentbecken: Dynamik und Geopotenziale	german	7	SST and M/G	WiSe	1	K (BO)
Approximation und Prädiktion raumbezogener Daten	german	5	SST and M/G	SoSe	1	MP
Isotope geochemistry and mass spectrometry	english	9	SST and M/G	WiSe	1	HA oc
Geodynamics of mid-ocean ridge systems	english	6	SST and M/G	SoSe		VbP
Modellierung geologischer Prozesse	german	8	AGG	SoSe	1	K
Ingenieurgeologie	german	6	AGG	SoSe		HA oc
Geophysik I	german	5	AGG	WS		MP
Geophysik II mit Praktikum	german	7	AGG	SoSe		MP (
Mineral resources	english	8	AGG and M/G	SoSe	1	HA oc
Experimental geochemistry	english	7	M/G	WS	1	HA oc

Technical Mineralogy	english	5	M/G	SoSe		VbP (60%) + K (40%)
Crystal physics and spectroscopic analysis of minerals	english	5	M/G	WS		VbP (80%) + K (20%)
High resolution analytical methods	english	6	M/G	SoSe	1	VbP (PR)
Grundlage der Werkstofftechnik für Geowissenschaften	german	6	M/G	SoSe	1	HA oder MP oder K
Analytical methods of isotope geochemistry	english	6	M/G	SoSe	2	HA oder MP oder K
Major Field Trip	englger	5	all areas	WiSe+SoSe	1	
Project: Mapping in Geoscience	englger	7	all areas	WiSe+SoSe		ST
Project: Independent Analytical Work	englger	7	all areas	WiSe+SoSe		ST
Project: Independent Project with Field Work	englger	7	all areas	WiSe+SoSe		ST
Project: Writing a Scientific Paper (Focus Soil/Water)	englger	7	all areas	WiSe+SoSe		ST
Seminar zum Wissenschaftlichen Arbeiten (compulsory)	englger	5	all areas	WiSe+SoSe	1	VbP
Master Thesis (compulsory)	englger	30	all areas	WiSe+SoSe		MA
General Studies: e.g. Language Courses from LLC, Modules from other degree programs of the Faculty of Natural Sciences and Civil Engineering and Geodesy.	englger	max.20		WiSe+SoSe		

Focus Areas: Soil/Water (S/W), Applied Geology and Geophysics (AGG), Sedimentary Systems and Tectonics (SST), Mineralogy/Geochemistry (M/G)
 LLC = Leibniz Language Center

LEGEND:
 WiSe = winter semester
 SoSe = summer semester
 K = written exam
 MP = oral exam
 HA = term paper
 VbP = Course-accompanying examination
 ST = Independent assignment
 MA = Master thesis

coordination office: Nadja Pierau (pierau@nat.uni-hannover.de)
[make an appointment](#)

Compulsory elective :

- **projects**
 - four project modules are offered (different contents), 7 CP each
 - a maximum of three Projects can be selected
 - Duration: 210 hours within 6 months
- **General Studies** max. 20 CP
 - Graded modules from the B.Sc. Geosciences or modules from other
 - Modules from other degree programmes
 - Key competencies and [language courses](#) at Leibniz Language Center (LLC)
 - German courses a recommended, early registration at the LLC required
- **Excursion**



Introduction to the Major Soil / Water

Coordination: Prof. G. Guggenberger

Institute of Earth System Sciences

Section Soil Science

3 Research Groups

- Soil Biophysics (Stephan Peth)
- Soil Chemistry (Georg Guggenberger)
- Digital Soil Mapping (Sabine Chabrillat)



<https://www.soil.uni-hannover.de/en/>



Section Soil Science

- **Research focus:** Interactions of physical and biological processes in soils; Identification of the transformation and stabilization processes of soil organic matter; Analysis and specification of effective physicochemical parameters and their effect on hydraulic properties in soils; Methodical developments for the determination of key variables of the topsoil based on remote sensing data.
- **Engaged in Study Programmes:** BSc & MSc Geosciences, BSc Biology, MSc Plant Biotechnology, Landscape Science, Environmental Engineering, Plant Science, Landscape Architecture & Environmental Planning
- **Job market opportunities:** Research positions (University; Research Institutes, e.g., Thünen), Laboratory Services (e.g. LUFA), State Institutions (e.g. Chamber of Agriculture; LBEG, BGR; Forestry Office), Engineering Offices, Companies (e.g. Deutsche Bahn)
- **Recent publications:**
 - Felde, V.J.M.N.L., Schweizer, S.A., Biesgen, D., Ulbrich, A., Uteau, D., Knief, C., Graf-Rosenfellner, M., Kögel-Knabner, I. & Peth, S. 2021. Wet sieving versus dry crushing: Soil microaggregates reveal different physical structure, bacterial diversity and organic matter composition in a clay gradient. *European Journal of Soil Science*, 72, 810–828.
 - Liebmann, P., Mikutta, R., Kalbitz, K., Wordell-Dietrich, P., Leinemann, T., Preusser, S., Mewes, O., Perrin, E., Bachmann, J., Don, A., Kandeler, E., Marschner, B., Schaarschmidt, F., and Guggenberger, G. (2022). Biogeochemical limitations of carbon stabilization in forest subsoils, *Journal of Plant Nutrition and Soil Science*, 185, 35–43.
 - Chabrillat, S., Ben-Dor, E., Cierniewski, J., Gomez, C., Schmid, T., & van Wesemael, B. (2019). Imaging spectroscopy for soil mapping and monitoring. *Surveys in Geophysics*, 40, 361–399.





Soil Biophysics – Peth Group

- Research focus:
 - Hydraulic and mechanical soil processes and properties
 - Root-Soil interactions
- Special expertise, methods, instrumentation etc.:
 - Imaging and analysis of soil structure using X-ray CT and digital microscopy
 - Mechanical (Rheometry, oedometer, etc.) and physicochemical lab (Goniometer)
- Master thesis examples :
 - Baubedingte Auswirkungen des Erdkabelbaus auf die Belüftungseigenschaften und das Bioporennetzwerk eines Lössboden
 - Modellierung und Vorhersage von Bodenfeuchte-Verläufen im Wurzelraum von Straßenbäumen der Stadt Hannover
 - Effects of microplastic aging on its detectability and physico-chemical properties in loess and sandy soil



Institute of Earth System Science (IESW)
Soil Biophysics – Research Project



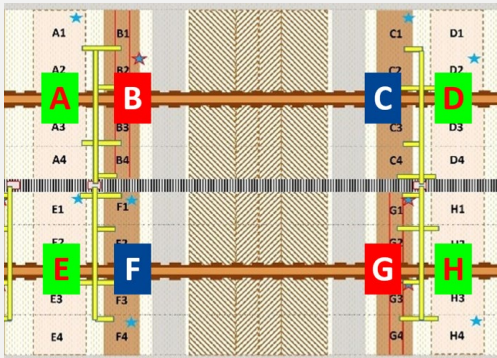
<https://www.suedlink.com/>

■ SuedLink: Underground transmission of wind energy 

Monitoring of construction-related disturbance and regeneration of soil structure at three test sites (Start 2022, monitoring run time 4 years)

Standard test parameters

- Bulk density
- Saturated hydraulic conductivity
- Water retention
- Air conductivity
- C, N content
- Mineralized N
- pH
- Soil respiration



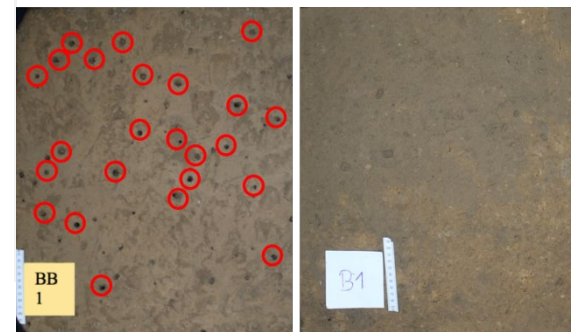
Test site design:

A, E, D, H = Reference plots

B, G = Cable trench plots ,

heated to simulate heat emission by cable

C, F = Cable trench plots, not heated





Institute of Earth System Science (IESW)

Soil Chemistry – Guggenberger Group

- Research focus:
 - Soil organic matter dynamics coupled to other element cycles (e.g. Fe, P)
 - Biodiversity and soil resilience in extreme habitats
- Special expertise, methods, instrumentation etc.:
 - Stable isotopes, biomarker analysis, mineral-organic matter-associations
 - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, ion & gas chromatography
- Master thesis examples :
 - Mapping the thickness of the active layer of permafrost soils on Greenland using georadar
 - Significant contribution of subsoil carbonates to CO₂ emissions due to fertilization and acid transport in agroecosystems
 - Degradation of permafrost soils: Understanding the dynamics of pedogenic iron phases and associated soil organic matter
 - Weathering as a driver of soil properties in the Atacama Desert





Institute of Earth System Science (IESW)

Soil Chemistry – Research Project

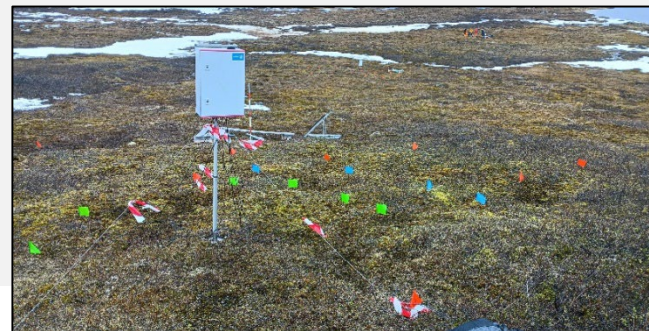
Greenland – Project MOMENT (2022–2025)

"Permafrost research on the way to integrated observation and modeling of the methane budget of ecosystems"



Picture: Christian Knoblauch

- ✓ Focus on iron dynamic in thawing permafrost
- ✓ Iron-Organic matter associations
- ✓ Organic matter stabilization



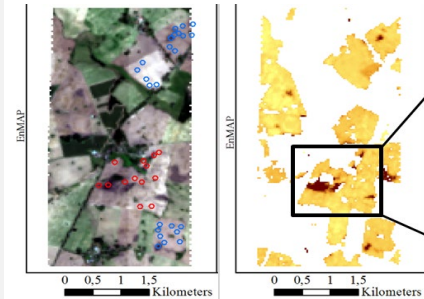
Picture: Susanne Liebner



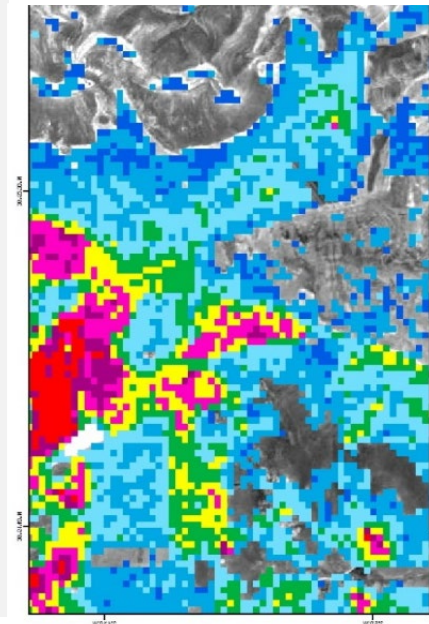
Digital Soil Mapping – Chabrillat Group

- Research focus:
 - Quantifying soil parameters at high spatial resolution (hyperspectral analysis)
 - Development of new and automated methods for analyzing hyperspectral images
- Special expertise, methods, instrumentation etc.:
 - Satellite image processing
 - Model development based on remote sensing
- Key publications:
 - Kokhanovsky, A., Brell, M., Segl, K., & Chabrillat, S. (2024). SNOWTRAN: A Fast Radiative Transfer Model for Polar Hyperspectral Remote Sensing Applications. *Remote Sensing*, 16(2), 334.2
 - Chabrillat, S., Ben-Dor, E., Cierniewski, J., Gomez, C., Schmid, T., & van Wesemael, B. (2019). Imaging spectroscopy for soil mapping and monitoring. *Surveys in Geophysics*, 40, 361-399.
 - Castaldi, F., Chabrillat, S., Don, A., & van Wesemael, B. (2019). Soil organic carbon mapping using LUCAS topsoil database and Sentinel-2 data: An approach to reduce soil moisture and crop residue effects. *Remote Sensing*, 11(18), 2121.

Organic carbon



Texture





Introduction to the Major: Sedimentary Systems and Tectonics AND Applied Geology and Geophysics

Coordination: Prof. U. Heimhofer and Prof. J. Winsemann

Institute of Earth System Sciences

3 Research Groups

Section Geology

- Tectonics, Structural Geology and Tectonic Geomorphology (Andrea Hampel)
- Sedimentology, Stratigraphy and Palynology (Ulrich Heimhofer)
- Quaternary Geology, Clastic Sedimentology , Basin analysis / Basin modelling, Neotectonics (Jutta Winsemann)
- Geophysics (Seismics, Gravimetry, Magnetics, Geoelectrics and Electromagnetics) (Gerald Gabriel, Mike Müller-Petke)

➔ <https://www.geologie.uni-hannover.de/en/>



Tectonics, structural geology and tectonic geomorphology – Hampel Group

- **Research topics:** Active tectonics and tectonic geomorphology, interaction of tectonics and Earth surface processes, geodynamics of subduction and continental collision zones, response of faults to climate-induced mass changes on the Earth's surface, numerical modelling of earthquake cycles; tectonics and geology of the European Alps
- **Special expertise:** Numerical modelling of tectonic processes (finite-element software ABAQUS), low-temperature thermochronology, cosmogenic nuclides (exposure dating and erosion rates)
- **Master thesis examples:**
 - Verhalten von Störungen bei glazial-interglazialen oder anthropogen induzierten Auflaständerungen
 - GIS-Analyse von digitalen Geländemodellen über Salzstrukturen
 - Analyse des ko-und postseismischen Spannungstransfers an Störungszonen





Sedimentology & Stratigraphy – Heimhofer Group

- **Research focus:**

Mesozoic sedimentary rocks & continental and marine paleoclimate archives

- **Special expertise and instrumentation**

Shallow water carbonate research; Stratigraphic palynology and vegetation reconstruction;

Stable isotope laboratory for C/O analysis of carbonates, organic matter

- **Master thesis examples:**

- Geothermische Reservoir-Charakterisierung von dolomitisierten Bereichen innerhalb der Korallenoolith Fm.
- Vergleichende Untersuchung der lithofaziellen Ausbildung des Roten Salztons (z4RT) im NDB
- Palynologie und Isotopenstratigraphie von distalen Ablagerungen des Wealden (Unterkreide) im NDB





Quaternary Geology & Neotectonics Winsemann Group

■ Research focus:

Quaternary Geology, Clastic Sedimentology, Basin Analysis, Neotectonics

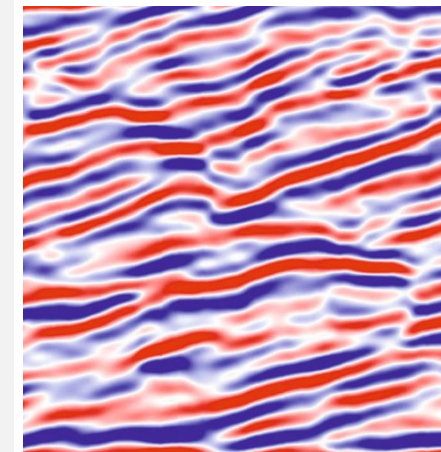
■ Special expertise, methods, instrumentation etc.

Geological field techniques, Interpretation of seismic and GPR data, Fault analysis, Analog modelling, 3D-subsurface modelling, Clastic Sedimentology, Quaternary Geology, Sequence Stratigraphy, Basin Analysis, Earth History

■ Master thesis examples:

- Untersuchung von feinkörnigen Silt-dominierten Tiefseefächern anhand von Bohrkernen
- Paläogeographische Rekonstruktionen von pleistozänen Eisstauseen in Mitteleuropa
- Rekonstruktion von Akkretionsprozessen an fossilen Subduktionszonen

Neotectonic disaggregation band in Pleistocene delta-foreset deposits (outcrop and GPR profile)





Section Geology

- **Teaching:** Engaged in study programmes BSc and MSc Geosciences including field-oriented courses
- **Job opportunities:**
 - Hydrogeology & engineering geology
 - Geothermal energy exploration
 - GIS applications
 - Authorities (BGE, BGR...)





Introduction to the Major Mineralogy/Geochemistry

Coordination: Prof. F. Holtz

Institute of Earth System Sciences

Section Mineralogy

3 Research Groups

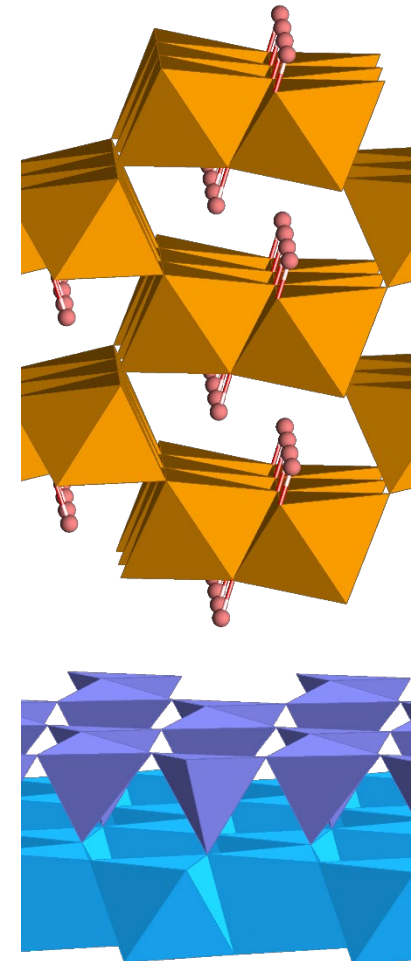
- Soil Mineralogy (Christian Mikutta)
- Geochemistry (Stefan Weyer)
- Petrology (François Holtz)

➔ <https://www.mineralogie.uni-hannover.de/en/>



Soil Mineralogy – Mikutta Group

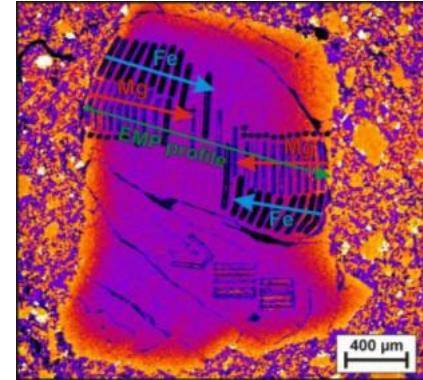
- Mineral assemblages of soils, impact of minerals on soil biogeochemical element cycles, inorganic soil contaminants, soil organic matter, and redox dynamics of soils
- Latest key publications:
 - Evaluation of the Rietveld method for determining content and chemical composition of inorganic X-ray amorphous materials in soils. *Am. Min.*
 - Redox cycling of straw-amended soil simultaneously increases iron oxide crystallinity and the content of highly disordered organo-iron(III) solids. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*
 - Interactions of manganese oxides with natural dissolved organic matter: Implications for soil organic carbon cycling. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*
- Special expertise: Synchrotron techniques (e.g., X-ray absorption spectroscopy), surface complexation modelling, X-ray diffraction
- Master thesis examples: Contaminant mobilization from an abandoned polymetallic sulfide mine, Mt. Bobija, Serbia, Impact of dissolved organic matter on Mn(II)-induced transformation of δ -MnO₂, Mineral controls on organic carbon dynamics in tropical Vertisols





Geochemistry – Weyer Group

- Research focus: Development/application of isotope-geochemical tools in high- and low-Temp. geochemistry (e.g. magmatic processes, ore formation, redox evolution of the Earth's atmosphere and oceans); understanding the mechanisms of metal stable isotope fractionation
- Special expertise: Metal stable isotope fractionation, high precision solution (MC-ICP-MS) and in situ analyses of metal isotopes with femtosecond-LA-MC-ICP-MS
- Topics for Master thesis:
 - Stromatolites and Iron/Manganese Formations as archive for ancient seawater in deep time (of trace elements and metal isotopes)
 - In situ S isotope analyses with LA-MC-ICP-MS to trace sulfur source of deposits
 - Mobility of trace elements and Sb isotope fractionation during weathering (of e.g. ophiolites)
 - Diffusion-driven Fe-Mg or Li isotope fractionation in minerals for the determination of magmatic or metamorphic rates





Petrology – Holtz Group

- Investigation of high temperature processes in geosciences : implication for the formation of magmatic rocks and volcanic processes, for differentiation of oceanic and continental crust
- Exploring the distribution of metals between fluids, melts and minerals: implication for the formation of magmatic/hydrothermal ore deposits
- Special expertise: Experimental laboratory for simulation of high pressure . High temperature processes (up to 500 MPa and 1300 °C)
- **Master thesis examples:** many opportunities with BGR

Pre-eruptive conditions in the magma reservoirs of the Laacher See volcano eruption (13 ka): Experimental approach

Development of an analytical protocol for the determination of Fe^{2+} / Fe^{3+} ratio in silicate glasses using electron microprobe JXA-iHP200F

Redistribution of rare metals (Nb-Ta-Sn-W) as a result of partial melting of gneisses: Example of Abu Rusheid, Egypt" (mit BGR)

Mineralogisch - geochemische Charakterisierung von devonischen und karbonischen Gesteinen aus Bohrkernen des NW-Harzes und Ableitung von Erkenntnissen zur Genese hydrothermalmer Pb-Zn-Erzgänge" (BGR)

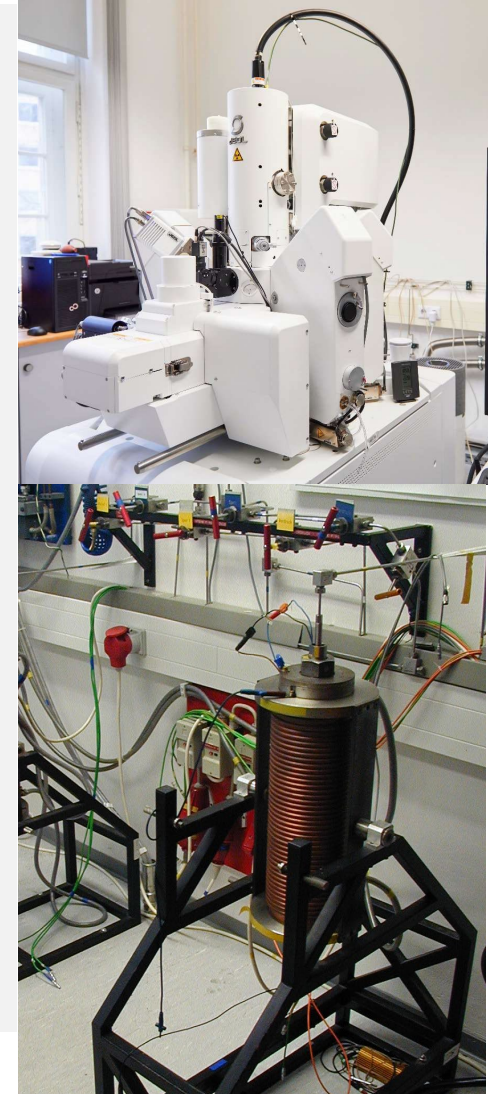


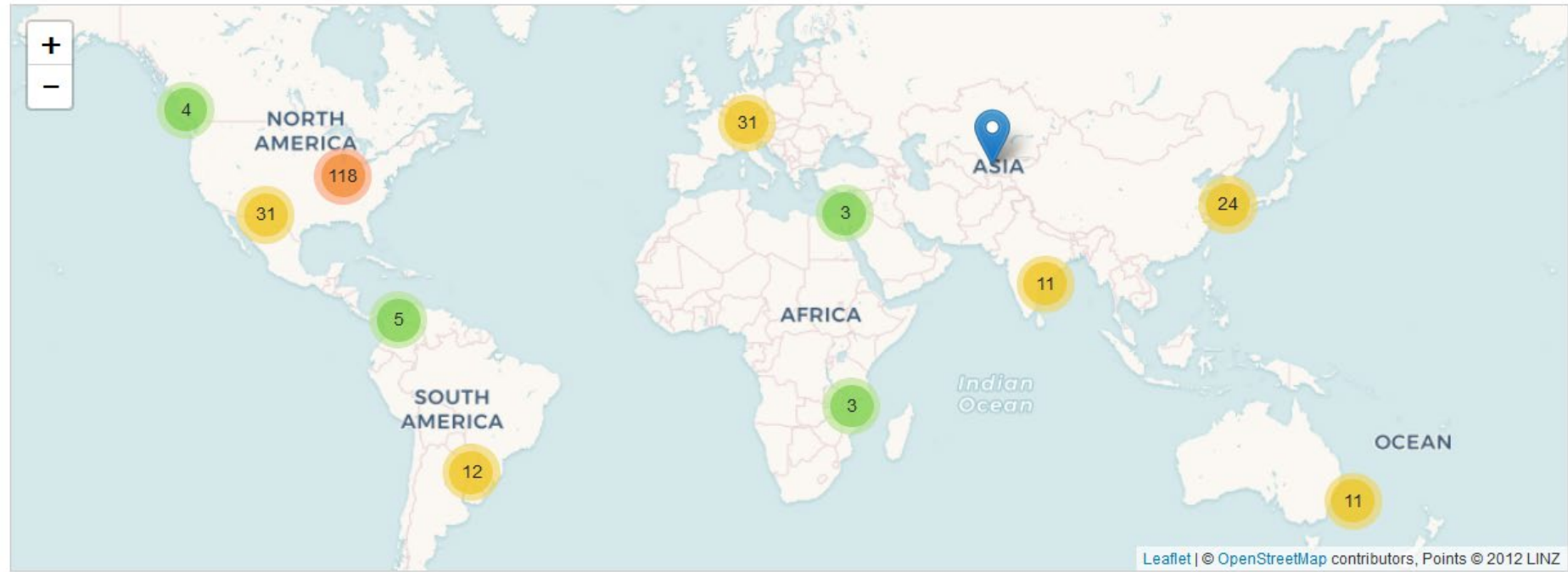


Section Mineralogy

- **Teaching:** field-oriented courses, analytical methods (Festkörper-Analytik, Isotopen), experimental methods
- **Job opportunities:**
 - Engineering offices / management of analytical laboratories (Altlast-Schadstoff-Sanierung, Zement...): e.g., FUGRO, Dr. Moll
 - TÜV, Baustoffprüfstellen Authorities and Research Institutions : BGR, LBEG, BGE (Bundesgesellschaft für Endlagerung), Geomar, AWI, GFZ Potsdam
 - Large Companies: e.g., Deutsche Bahn, RWE, Omexon (Planung Erdkabel), Bundeswehr
 - Companies focussing on reserach and development of instruments: e.g , e.g. Baker Hughes, Bruker (analytik), Wille (Petrophysics)
 - Many Opportunities for PhDs in fundamental and applied research

→ See also FdGH: <https://www.fdggh.uni-hannover.de/de/aktivitaeten/news-und-veranstaltungen/list>





Countries	Relations	Programmes
36	269	8

<https://hannover.adv-pub.moveon4.de/report-page-1587/>



Kredite für Internationale: www.lendorse.com

DAAD Ausland Stipendien: www.auslands-stipendien.de

<https://www.studieren-weltweit.de/content/uploads/2020/06/mit-stipendium-ins-ausland.pdf>

<https://www.daad.de/de/im-ausland-studieren-forschen-lehren/stipendien-finanzierung/wichtige-hinweise-zu-daad-stipendien/>